

# Pronouns

Whitney, Grammar, par. 490-526 and Coulson pp. 285-286, and p. 151

	Personal			Demonstrative						Relative					
	1st pers.	2nd pers.		M	N	F	M	N	F	M	N	F	M	N	F
	aham	tvam	saḥ				ayam				asau				
	I	you	he, that				this				that				
<b>Root</b>			ta				a						ya		
<b>Stems</b>	mad, asmad	tvad, yuṣmad	tad, tya (etad)				idam				amu, adaḥ			yat	

Sg	<b>Nom</b>	aham	tvam	saḥ	tat	sā	ayam	idam	iyam	asau	adaḥ	asau	yaḥ	yat	yā
	<b>Acc</b>	mām, mā	tvām, tvā	tam	tat	tām	imam	idam	imām	amum	adaḥ	amūm	yām	yat	yām
	<b>Instr</b>	mayā	tvayā	tena	tena	tayā	anena	anena	anayā	amunā	amunā	amuyā	yena	yena	yayā
	<b>Dat</b>	mahyam, me	tubhyam, te	tasmai	tasmai	tasyai	asmai	asmai	asyai	amuṣmai	amuṣmai	amuṣyai	yasmai	yasmai	yasyai
	<b>Abl</b>	mat/mattaḥ	tvat/tvattaḥ	tasmāt	tasmāt	tasyāḥ	asmāt	asmāt	asyāḥ	amuṣmāt	amuṣmāt	amuṣyāḥ	yasmāt	yasmāt	yasyāḥ
	<b>Gen</b>	mama, me	tava, te	tasya	tasya	tasyāḥ	asya	asya	asyāḥ	amuṣya	amuṣya	amuṣyāḥ	yasya	yasya	yasyāḥ
	<b>Loc</b>	mayi	tvayi	tasmin	tasmin	tasyām	asmin	asmin	asyām	amuṣmin *	amuṣmin *	amuṣyām *	yasmin	yasmin	yasyām
Du	<b>Nom, Acc, Voc</b>	āvām	yuvām	tau	te	te	imau	ime	ime	amū	amū	amū	yau	ye	ye
	<b>Instr, Dat, Abl</b>	āvābhyām	yuvābhyām	tābhyām	tābhyām	tābhyām	ābhyām	ābhyām	ābhyām	amūbhyām	amūbhyām	amūbhyām	yābhyām	yābhyām	yābhyām
	<b>Gen, Loc</b>	āvayoḥ	yuvayoḥ	tayoḥ	tayoḥ	tayoḥ	anayoḥ	anayoḥ	anayoḥ	amuyoḥ	amuyoḥ	amuyoḥ	yayoḥ	yayoḥ	yayoḥ
	<b>and Acc, Dat, Gen</b>	nau	vām												
Pl	<b>Nom</b>	vayam	yūyam	te	tāni	tāḥ	ime	imāni	imāḥ	amī	amūni	amūḥ	ye	yāni	yāḥ
	<b>Acc</b>	asmān, naḥ	yuṣmān, vaḥ	tān	tāni	tāḥ	imān	imāni	imāḥ	amūn	amūni	amūḥ	yān	yāni	yāḥ
	<b>Instr</b>	asmābhiḥ	yuṣmabhiḥ	taiḥ	taiḥ	tābhiḥ	ebhiḥ	ebhiḥ	ābhiḥ	amībhiḥ	amībhiḥ	amūbhiḥ	yaiḥ	yaiḥ	yābhiḥ
	<b>Dat</b>	asmabhyam, naḥ	yuṣmabhyam, vaḥ	tebhyaḥ	tebhyaḥ	tābhyaḥ	ebhyaḥ	ebhyaḥ	ābhyaḥ	amībhyaḥ	amībhyaḥ	amūbhyaḥ	yebhyaḥ	yebhyaḥ	yābhyaḥ
	<b>Abl</b>	asmāt/asmattaḥ	yuṣmat/yuṣmattaḥ	tebhyaḥ	tebhyaḥ	tābhyaḥ	ebhyaḥ	ebhyaḥ	ābhyaḥ	amībhyaḥ	amībhyaḥ	amūbhyaḥ	yebhyaḥ	yebhyaḥ	yābhyaḥ
	<b>Gen</b>	asmākam, naḥ	yuṣmākam, vaḥ	teṣām	teṣām	tāsām	eṣām	eṣām	āsām	amiṣām	amiṣām	amūṣām	yeṣām	yeṣām	yāṣām
	<b>Loc</b>	asmāsu	yuṣmāsu	teṣu	teṣu	tāsu	eṣu	eṣu	āsu	amiṣu	amiṣu	amūṣu	yeṣu	yeṣu	yāṣu

\* Whitney: s instead of ṣ

	Demonstrative			Interrogative			Emphatic (reflexive)
	M	N	F	M	N	F	
	enam			kaḥ	kim		svayam
	him			who?	what?		self, own self
<b>Root</b>				k (ki, ka, ku)			sva
<b>Stems</b>	ena			kim, kad			svayam

Sg				
	<b>Acc</b>	enam	enat	enām
	<b>Instr</b>	enena	enena	enayā
Du	<b>Acc</b>	enau	ene	ene
	<b>Gen, Loc</b>	enayoḥ	enayoḥ	enayoḥ
Pl				
	<b>Acc</b>	enān	enāni	enāḥ

<b>Nom</b>	kaḥ	kim	kā
<b>Acc</b>	kam	kim	kām
	...	...	...
<b>Nom/Acc</b>	kau	ke	...
	...	...	...
<b>Nom</b>	ke	kāni	...
<b>Acc</b>	kān	kāni	...
	...	...	...

*undeclined*